Copyright is owned by the Author of the thesis. Permission is given for a copy to be downloaded by an individual for the purpose of research and private study only. The thesis may not be reproduced elsewhere without the permission of the Author.

HANDMADE TALES: SUSTAINABLE FASHION THROUGH CRAFT CONNECTIONS



Harita Kapur 2016

HANDMADE TALES: SUSTAINABLE FASHION THROUGH CRAFT CONNECTIONS

A thesis submitted in partial fulfilment for the degree of

Master of Design

Massey University, Wellington, New Zealand

Harita Kapur 2016

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Ms. Sue Prescott and Dr. Jacquie Naismith; For their critical supervision, insight and patience.

> Massey University Staff; For the support, technical advice and assistance with feedback.

My associations at the Village level; Ms. Chanda Shroff, Vankar Shamji Vishram Valji, Shripal Shah, Khengar & Narendra and all the women embroidery artisans of Kutch without whom the project would have no meaning.

> My partner, children and my family; For their belief in me

ABSTRACT

India is a country with an ancient history. The crafts of this country are diverse and are a reflection of the country's cultural heritage. According to Dasra (2013), the craft industry provides millions of artisans with employment and is one of the largest small scale or cottage industries. For centuries, these craft communities have specialized in traditions that are specific to the regions and respective skills, which have been handed down from generations of artisans. Yet in recent years, as Wood (2011) notes, this sector faces a major threat as a result of growing preference for mass produced designs that are cheap and easy to afford. This has contributed to the steady decline of craft based products. This, alongside a lack of knowledge of new innovative ways to design, and decreasing demand for their products have left the craftspeople very vulnerable and has posed a big threat to their sustainable livelihoods.

Integrating fashion design with artisan textiles can help regenerate the community and village culture while enhancing the value of products. This practice led research project offers a framework to meet the emerging challenges associated with ethical and environmental principles linked with fashion by incorporating sustainable processes used in traditional craft production. Importantly, it can also offer one strategy to support economic sustainability issues linked to the livelihood of craftspeople at the village level.

The project develops an example of a sustainable fashion design process by drawing from the rich heritage of Indian crafts and focuses on developing a fashion collection that integrates artisan craft textiles into the design process. This reaches out to a market that is sensitive towards sustainability issues linked to artisan livelihood and fashion and values the handmade and organic as an alternative approach. This exploration of issues related to sustainability both for fashion design and craft is an attempt to uncover why developing a relationship between the two is significantly more relevant today than it ever has been.

CONTENTS

PAGE

INTRODUCTION

Context and project outline1	
Aims, objectives and research question3	

CONTEXTUAL THEORY

Sustainability in design through artisanal craft4
Inspiring work that has informed the project11
METHODOLOGY
THE PROJECT: THE STORY UNFOLDS
VISIONS25
EXPLORATIONS
CONNECTIONS
Woven dreams
The Indigo story
Threads that tie44
Forms through folds49
INNOVATION
Flights of fantasy65
Angelic
The bold and the beautiful72
CONCLUSION
REFERENCES
BIBLIOGRAPHY
LIST OF IMAGES