Joe Walding and Labour's Physical Welfare Ideal: The Establishment of the Ministry of Recreation and Sport 1972-5.

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List of Abbreviations

AJHR Appendices to the Journal of the

House of Representatives.

ARA Auckland Regional Authority.

CARE Citizens Association for Racial

Equality.

COGOC Commonwealth and Olympic Games

Organising Committee.

DIA Department of Internal Affairs.

FOS Federation of Sport.

HART Halt All Racist Tours.

JHR Journal of the House of Representatives.

MP Member of Parliament.

MRS Ministry of Recreation and Sport.

NA National Archives, Wellington.

NPS National Projects Scheme.

NZCRS New Zealand Council for Recreation

and Sport.

NZPD New Zealand Parliamentary Debates

(Hansard).

NZRS New Zealand Recreation Survey

NZRFU New Zealand Rugby Football Union.

NZRU New Zealand Rugby Union.

PWR Physical Welfare and Recreation

(Branch of Department of Internal

Affairs).

SARB South African Rugby Board.

YMCA Young Men's Christian Association.

YWCA Young Women's Christian Association.

Foreword

The Welfare State does not imprison people - it sets them free. It does not compel a uniformity - it opens the door to a wide range of richly varied opportunities. It does not sap self-reliance - it strengthens confidence from removing fear and insecurity. It is not simply a narrow range of pensions and payments, it is the wide spectrum of education, housing, better cities, economic development - planning: of better houses and secure healthy families. It does not create a favoured class - it exists to ensure social justice for all.

- Norman Kirk, 1969.

Gratitude is a rare quality in an academic history and its requirements give little room for the writer to become personally involved. It is sometimes difficult to be appreciative for the deeds of those from the past whether they are seen as negative or positive. Readers of this study may find that it follows its subject in a partisan way, nevertheless, I wish to present a fair-minded depiction of the passion and the vision of the people who participated in this chapter of history. I wish to show my gratitude to all those people in my history who served their country and influenced the way in which we live.

R.J.S.