

Table 2

Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Experiencing Traumatic Events

Type of Trauma	Total	Men	Women	NZ			Middle-aged		
				European	Maori	Younger	aged	Older	
Adult sexual assault									
Past	6.3	0.7	9.3**	6.3	7.0	8.4*	6.3*	2.3	
Recent	3.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6*	0.3	0.2	0.0	
Child sexual assault									
Past	9.5	2.6	13.4**	8.2	12.7*	14.7**	7.4**	2.5	
Combat									
Past	3.6	9.7**	0.2	4.7*	2.2	1.0	1.1	11.9**	
Recent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Domestic assault									
Past	12.7	6.0	16.5**	8.9	19.5**	17.8**	13.5**	2.3	
Recent	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.0	
Physical assault									
Past	9.9	14.2	7.6**	7.4	14.3**	14.0**	9.6**	2.8	
Recent	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.6	0.2	0.0	
Disaster experience									
Past	5.7	6.0	5.5	6.4	4.8	4.6	7.6	5.4	
Recent	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.3	

(table continues)

Table 2 (continued)

Type of Trauma	Total	Men	Women	NZ			Middle-	
				Europea n	Maori	Younger	aged	Older
Other hazard								
Past	6.7	8.0	5.9	6.6	6.2	5.1	9.3	5.9
Recent	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
Motor vehicle accident								
Past	11.1	15.5**	8.7	9.6	14.1*	12.2	12.2	7.9
Recent	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.0
Other accident								
Past	9.8	17.4**	5.6	10.9	9.0	9.0	11.5	9.3
Recent	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
Secondary trauma								
Past	19.6	15.3	22.0**	18.8	21.5	23.8**	20.4**	10.7
Recent	2.7	2.1	3.0	2.1	3.6	3.8	2.4	0.8
Robbery or holdup								
Past	5.6	9.5**	3.4	5.1	6.4	6.6	6.3	2.8
Recent	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.3
Tragic death								
Past	22.5	17.7	25.2**	19.1	29.5**	24.5**	25.0**	15.8
Recent	2.9	1.9	3.4	1.8	4.6	4.4*	2.0	1.1

Note. Values represent percentages. Asterisks indicate significantly greater than counterpart, * $p < .05$. ** $p < .01$.

Gender and ethnicity differences in the prevalence of traumatic events: Evidence from a New Zealand community sample

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