Table 1 Percentage of Respondents who Reported Experiencing Traumatic Events

		Gender	der				Age	e.				Ethnicity	city	
							Middle	dle			New Zealand	ealand		
	M	Male	Female	ıale	Yoı	Young	Aged	pe	Older	er	Euro	European	Maori	ori
Traumatic Event	u	%	<u>n</u>	- %	ū	%	п	%	Π	%	띠	%	п	%
Crime														
No event	413	38.3	999	61.7	423	39.4	332	30.9	318	29.6	673	67.5	324	32.5
Past event	113	29.0	276	71.0*	232	9.6	122	31.4*	35	0.6	204	56.2*	159	43.8
Recent event	10	33.3	20	2.99	24	80.0	5	16.7	\leftarrow	3.3	6	33.3	18	*/-99
Hazard														
No event	468	35.1	864	64.9	620	46.7	391	29.4	317	23.9	783	63.3	453	36.7
Past event	99	42.0	91	58.0	99	35.9	64	41.0*	36	23.1	66	8.89	45	31.3
Recent event	7	25.0	9	75.0	α	37.5	4	50.0		12.5	4	57.1	33	42.9
Accident														
No event	329	34.0	639	0.99	428	44.4	281	29.2	254	26.4	869	67.2	292	32.8
Past event	185	39.6	282	*60.4	208	44.5*	165	35.3	94	20.1	263	*9.6\$	178	40.4
Recent event	22	35.5	40	64.5	43	69.4	13	21.0	9	6.7	25	44.6	31	55.4*

Note. Recent event values represent valid proportions of past event prevalence.

^{*} Frequency significantly greater than counterparts, p < .05.

Table 2 Correlation Coefficients for Relations Among Four Measure of Physical Health

	Total Chronic	PILL	Self-Rated	Chronic
Measure	Symptoms	Total	Health	Limitations
Total Chronic Symptoms	1	.41**	.37**	.23**
Current Physical Symptoms		1	.47**	.34**
Self-Rated Health			1	.42**
Total Chronic Limitations in Functioning				I

** p < .01.

Table 3 Health Status by Trauma Exposure

		Crime			Hazard			Accident	
Health Measure	Past	Recent	No event	Past	Recent	No event	Past	Recent	No event
Total Chronic Symptoms									
\mathbb{W}	1.53	1.16	1.49	1.63	1.25	1.48	1.69	2.11	1.36
$\overline{ ext{SD}}$	1.96	1.66	1.93	1.78	1.75	1.95	2.08	3.34	1.71
ū	389	30	1078	157	8	1332	467	62	896
Current Physical Symptoms									
$\overline{\mathbb{N}}$	42.57	40.43	37.69	40.26	39.62	38.87	40.50	42.08	38.11
$\overline{ ext{SD}}$	12.14	11.56	9.19	11.34	11.85	10.17	10.53	14.69	9.74
ជា	386	30	1070	155	∞	1323	463	61	962
Self-Rated Health									
\boxtimes	1.99	2.0	1.84	1.94	2.25	1.87	1.94	1.83	1.86
$\overline{ ext{SD}}$	0.75	0.58	0.72	0.72	0.70	0.73	0.72	0.70	0.73
$\overline{\mathbf{u}}$	389	30	1078	157	∞	1332	467	62	896
									(continued)

Table 3 (continued)

		Crime			Hazard		The second secon	Accident	
Health Measure	Past	Recent	No event	Past	Recent	No event	Past	Recent	No event
Total Chronic Limitations									
$\overline{\mathbb{M}}$	96.0	0.80	0.56	0.80	0.50	0.65	98.0	0.50	0.59
$\overline{\mathrm{SD}}$	2.00	1.27	1.45	1.93	0.92	1.58	1.88	1.32	1.49
$\overline{\mathbf{u}}$	389	30	1076	157	∞	1330	467	62	996

Table 4 Multivariate and Univariate Analyses of Covariance for Trauma and Demographic Variables

				Univ	Univariate	
	Multivariate	ıriate	Total Chronic	Current Physical	Self-Rated	Chronic
Source	df	Fa	Symptoms	Symptoms	Health	Limitations
Crime	4	16.34***	9.16**	59.40***	28.37***	20.34***
Hazard	4	0.15	0.02	0.32	0.12	0.24
Accident	4	6.42**	20.74***	11.68**	1.91	5.35*
Gender	4	5.03**	3.17	16.47***	0.08	1.77
Ethnicity	4	5.11***	0.51	11.97**	0.45	0.28
Age	4	73.60***	249.57***	19.95***	89.14***	28.21***
Ethnicity × Age	4	4.74**	5.10*	15.80***	1.04	0.00

the sample experienced recent trauma exposure. Multivariate E ratios were generated from Pillai's statistic after log transformations for Note. Trauma exposure variables were transformed into dichotomous variables (exposure, no exposure) as only a small proportion of all response variables.

^a Error $\underline{d}\underline{f} = 1360$.

^{*} p < .05. ** p < .01. *** p < .001.

Table 5 Mean Health Status by Gender, Age, and Ethnicity

	Ge	Gender		Age		Ethr	Ethnicity
				Middle		New Zealand	
Health Measure	Male	Female	Young	Aged	Older	European	Maori
Total Chronic Symptoms							
$\overline{\mathbb{M}}$	1.49	1.50	0.94	1.44	2.62	1.48	1.55
$\overline{\mathrm{SD}}$	1.81	2.01	1.89	1.67	1.87	1.77	2.16
ជា	536.0	961.0	0.679	459.0	354.0	886.0	501.0
Current Physical Symptoms							
$\overline{\mathbb{M}}$	37.38	39.94	38.99	39.16	38.79	38.67	39.40
$\overline{\mathrm{SD}}$	9.12	10.82	10.43	10.70	9.35	9.33	11.90
п	534.0	952.0	677.0	453.0	351.0	880.0	497.0
Self-Rated Health							
$\overline{\mathbb{M}}$	1.87	1.89	1.74	1.91	2.11	1.84	1.96
$\overline{ ext{SD}}$	0.74	0.73	0.65	0.75	0.77	0.73	0.73
$\overline{\mathbf{u}}$	536.0	961.0	0.679	459.0	354.0	886.0	501.0
							(continued)

Table 5 (continued)

	Ď	Gender		Age		Ethn	Ethnicity
				Middle		New Zealand	
Health Measure	Male	Female	Young	Aged	Older	European	Maori
Total Chronic Limitations							
\mathbb{W}	09.0	0.72	0.53	69.0	0.92	0.61	0.70
$\overline{ ext{SD}}$	1.55	1.66	1.56	1.65	1.67	1.46	1.75
п	536.0	959.0	678.0	459.0	354.0	884.0	501.0

Massey Documents by Type

Journal Articles

Traumatic events and physical health in a New Zealand community sample

Flett RA

2002

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